

**6.—Teachers and Principals in Publicly Controlled Elementary and Secondary Schools,
School Year 1961-62**

Province and Sex	Number	Median Salary	Median Experience	Fully Qualified ¹	University Graduates
		\$	yrs.	p.c.	p.c.
TEACHING ELEMENTARY GRADES²					
Newfoundland.....M.	1,118	1,662	2.1	20.5	6.4
F.	2,536	2,348	3.5	13.0	2.9
Prince Edward Island.....M.	92	2,624	7.3	23.9	9.8
F.	744	2,527	7.6	11.4	1.2
Nova Scotia.....M.	483	3,322	5.2	79.5	35.6
F.	4,621	2,812	10.4	63.7	9.4
New Brunswick.....M.	468	2,792	3.0	42.7	21.6
F.	3,938	2,488	8.0	28.0	2.9
Quebec.....M.	..	..	..	..	..
F.	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario.....M.	9,150	4,577	5.8	93.0	27.7
F.	28,902	3,885	7.0	86.0	5.8
Manitoba.....M.	1,214	3,622	5.1	80.6	16.0
F.	4,171	3,579	7.4	80.8	5.6
Saskatchewan.....M.	1,592	4,113	6.0	97.2	11.2
F.	5,135	3,935	8.3	96.4	2.6
Alberta.....M.	1,451	5,118	7.8	91.2	37.0
F.	6,701	4,461	9.5	87.3	7.5
British Columbia.....M.	2,163	5,324	6.6	90.8	35.4
F.	5,431	4,784	7.5	88.0	11.0
TEACHING SECONDARY GRADES³					
Newfoundland.....M.	571	4,104	7.3	43.4	48.0
F.	277	3,782	11.2	31.0	32.9
Prince Edward Island.....M.	82	3,945	5.7	40.2	45.1
F.	95	3,213	12.7	25.3	24.2
Nova Scotia.....M.	933	4,742	8.9	78.8	66.2
F.	914	4,267	12.7	63.7	53.6
New Brunswick.....M.	869	4,637	6.7	51.7	47.4
F.	764	3,677	10.4	35.9	32.5
Quebec.....M.	..	..	..	..	..
F.	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario.....M.	8,583	7,316	7.8	74.3	94.0
F.	4,277	6,491	5.9	77.3	93.6
Manitoba.....M.	1,403	5,371	7.7	63.2	66.0
F.	878	4,997	9.8	59.7	59.8
Saskatchewan.....M.	1,534	6,406	12.5	63.4	60.7
F.	736	5,212	11.9	51.6	50.8
Alberta.....M.	2,635	6,802	10.9	64.4	69.5
F.	1,627	5,477	12.0	48.0	49.4
British Columbia.....M.	3,336	7,139	10.3	85.7	69.6
F.	1,584	6,266	11.2	70.8	62.9

¹ Fully qualified at the elementary level are teachers with junior matriculation and two or more years, or senior matriculation and one or more years of professional training. At the secondary level they are teachers with junior matriculation and four or more years, or senior matriculation and three or more years of schooling, of which one year was professional training.

² Comprises teachers and principals instructing or supervising kindergarten and elementary grades only, and those instructing or supervising both elementary and secondary grades in rural schools with five or fewer classes. Teachers and principals in Ontario are classified as elementary according to the provincial *Report of the Minister, 1961*.

³ Comprises teachers and principals instructing or supervising secondary grades only, and those instructing or supervising both elementary and secondary grades in urban centres and in rural schools with six or more classes. Teachers and principals in Ontario are classified as secondary according to the provincial *Report of the Minister, 1961*.

Financial Support.—Table 7 shows the sources of income of boards operating publicly controlled elementary and secondary schools for the years 1957-59. Their income is derived almost entirely from local taxation and provincial grants. Newfoundland is exceptional in that fees and income from other sources account for nearly 13 p.c. of the total income. Prior to 1961, fees were charged by Quebec school boards but school corporations are now required to provide elementary and secondary education free of